

French expedition to
Algeria (And al-Kader)
1830

Greek war
1821 à 1830

Crimean
War
1854 à 1856

1856, Peace of
Paris=>Reform Decree 2

1876,
Constitution

Abbas Pasha
1848 à 1854

Said Pasha
1854 à 1863

Ismal Pa
1863 à 1870

Parlia
1868

Khayr
al-din
=>
1863

Ahmad Bey
1837 à 1855

Tunisian
Constitution
1861 à 1864

1800

1810

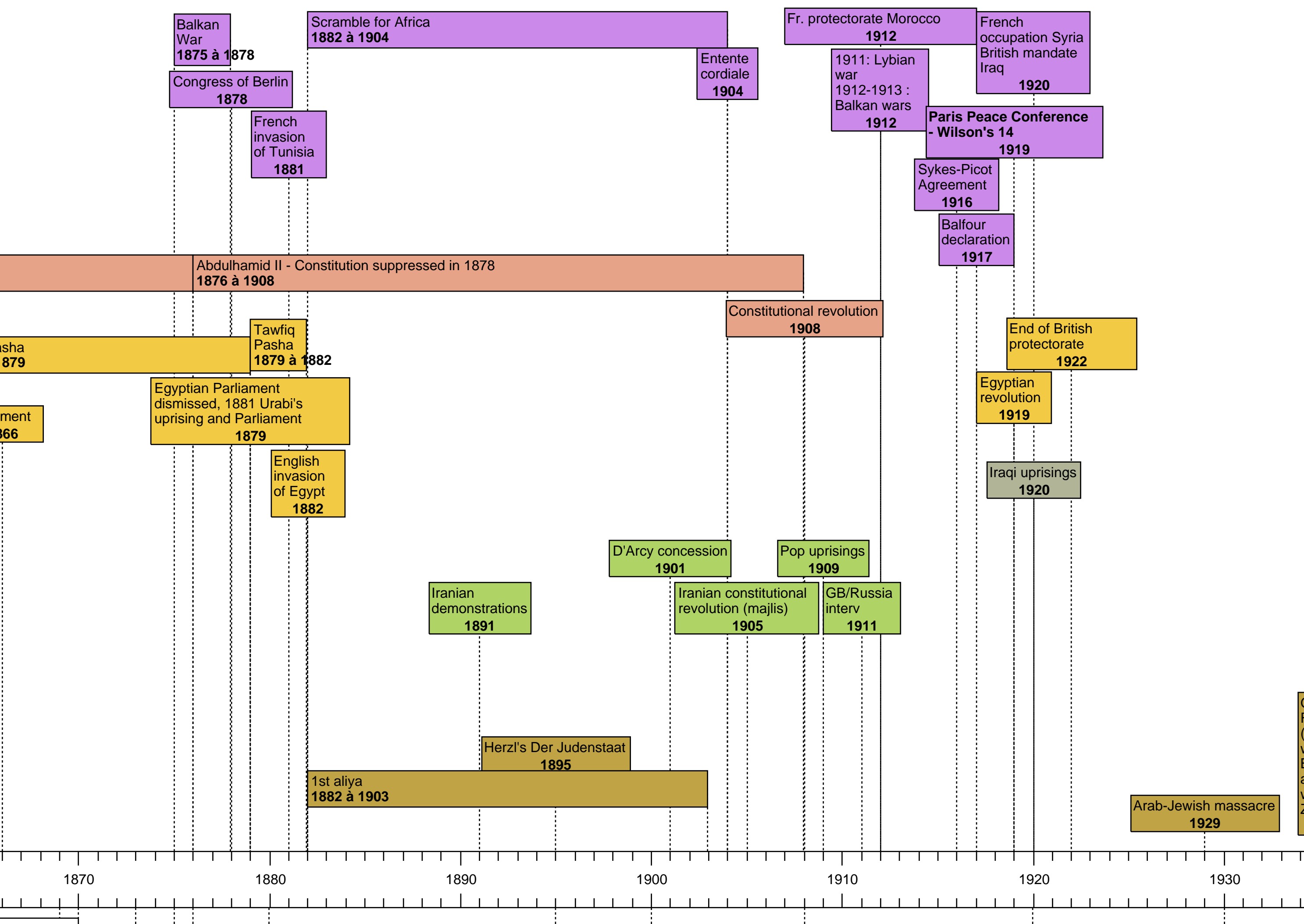
1820

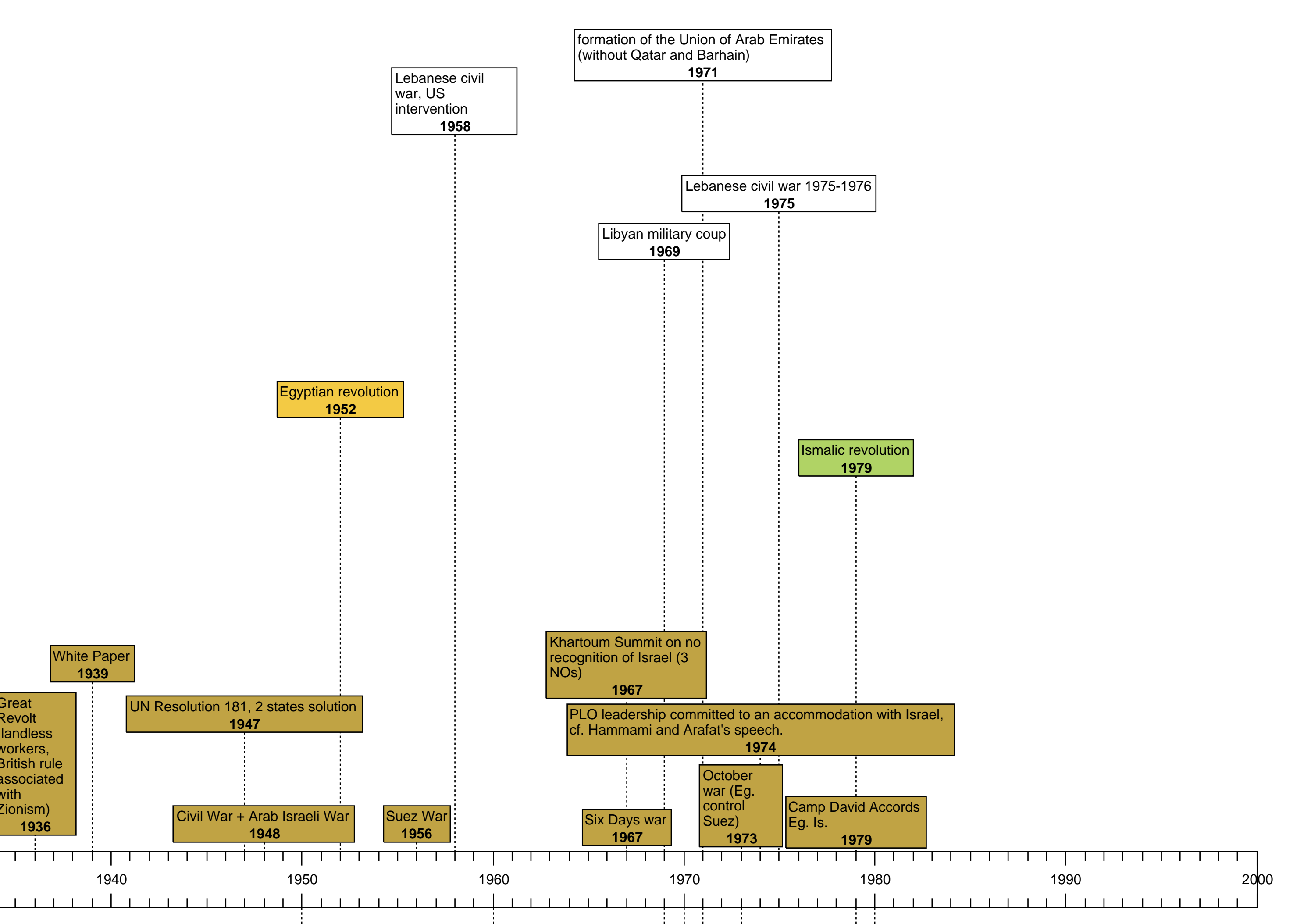
1830

1840

1850

1860





Great Revolt
(landless workers,
British rule associated
with Zionism)
1936

White Paper
1939

UN Resolution 181, 2 states solution
1947

Civil War + Arab Israeli War
1948

Egyptian revolution
1952

Suez War
1956

Lebanese civil
war, US
intervention
1958

Six Days war
1967

Khartoum Summit on no
recognition of Israel (3
NOs)
1967

Libyan military coup
1969

formation of the Union of Arab Emirates
(without Qatar and Barhain)
1971

October
war (Eg.
control
Suez)
1973

PLO leadership committed to an accommodation with Israel,
cf. Hammami and Arafat's speech.
1974

Lebanese civil war 1975-1976
1975

Camp David Accords
Eg. Is.
1979

Islamic revolution
1979

1940

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

1826-1831 Al-Tahtawi
travel to France, 1834
book
1826 à 1834

Sectarian violence, Damascus 1860, Mount Lebanon
1840 à 1870

Cotton boom
1860 à 1865

Constitutionalism:
Egyptian Consultative
Assembly of Young Ottomans
1860 à 1880

Great Depression
1873 à 1895

Discovery of oil (Persia)
1908

Saudi-US agreement on oil (60
1930

Ottoman
bankruptcy
1875

Tunisia's
bankruptcy
1869

Egyptian
bankruptcy
1876

Tunisia Grand council (few power),
Legislative Council of Deputies, Turkey Society
of Deputies

Intellectual re-birth, spread of newspaper, public opinion.
Cf. Nahda
+ nation-state nationalism (cf. Ahmad Lutfi, Mustafa Kamil
in Egypt)
1890 à 1910

Ottomanism, violent turkish nationalism (Armenian
genocide and Cemal Pasha blood-shedder), and arab
nationalism => cf. resolution of the Syrian Congress unified
Arab state? (intense 1918-1920)
1900 à 1920

-40)

Saudi-US 50-50
1950

Lybia 55-45
1969

1st use
of oil
weapon
1973

Second oil shock
(13 to 39\$)
1979

Tehran Agreement on countries' share in oil profit
(55%) and prices
1971

formation of the OPEC (Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Saudi
Arabia, Venezuela)
1960

70's "New Arab Social order"
(Ibrahim): Arab labor
migration, socioeconomically
linked